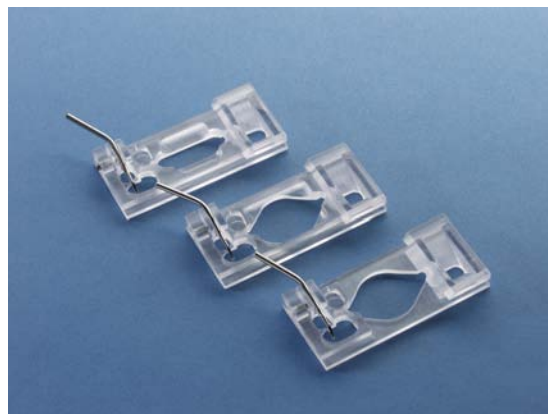


JG SERIES CHAMBERS

The **JG Series** chambers has been designed especially for those researchers planning multiple solution changes while maintaining a tight focus on the specimen during an optical experiment. The unique design of this chamber eliminates vibrations associated with solution exchange that could cause specimens or optical fields to fluctuate during recordings.

The **JG-23W Series** chambers incorporate the same advanced design as Warner's Series 20 diamond shaped chambers. This design incorporates a diamond-shaped bath which has been shown to produce a laminar flow across the bath. Since bath volumes are generally small, exchange times are measured in seconds even when flow rates are less than 1 ml/min.



Another feature in common with **JG Series** chambers is the use of a glass coverslip for the floor of the chamber. In most cases, this same coverslip contains the sample. When viewed with inverted microscopes, images are visualized through a single thickness of glass, usually 0.13-0.17 mm.

The large imaging field allows for maximal observation of biological specimens with the added benefit of a sloped input. This strategy allows for very smooth and ultra-quiet solution delivery. I-V perfusion lines can be used to deliver drops at a fixed rate to the chamber without the introduction of noise into the specimen field. In addition, multiplexed solution delivery is possible without the potential of solution switching artifacts.



THE JG-23W/HP AND JG-23W/LP CHAMBERS

The **JG-23W/HP** and **JG-23W/LP** chambers are open bath chambers similar in design to Warner's popular RC-26 chambers. These chambers accommodate large specimens such as slice preparations and permit excellent access for electrodes. The large bath opening allows 15 mm diameter round coverslips to be inserted into the chamber on top of the base coverslip.

The primary difference between the **/HP** and **/LP** versions is in the chamber height. The **/HP** version has a side wall of 4 mm and the **/LP** version has a side wall of only 2 mm. The working volumes of both the **/HP** and **/LP** chambers is 238 μ l per ml of solution height. Both chambers accept a 22 x 40 mm bottom coverslip. Dimensions for all **JG Series** chambers are shown in the appendix.

Optional hold-down anchors (termed harps) are available. Harps are stainless steel with Lycra[®] threads. Thread spacing is 2 mm and anchors weigh 500 mg. Other thread spacings are available.

ASSEMBLY

The general procedure for assembling **JG Series** chambers is to first mount a coverslip to form the chamber bottom and then place the assembly into the appropriate platform. The platform serves to (1) clamp the assembly together providing a tight seal between the chamber and coverslip, and (2) to provide a means to mount the chamber/platform assembly onto the microscope, usually via a stage adapter.

Prior to assembly make sure all required components are available and thoroughly cleaned. Be sure to remove any old vacuum grease from the perfusion channels and input/output ports. To aid in application, use a small artist's dotting brush available from any art supply store or from Warner Instruments.

Priming the chamber to accept the coverslips

- A) Using the brush, apply a small coating of grease to the coverslip seat on the *bottom of the chamber*.
- B) Evenly distribute the grease around the seat by placing a 22x40 mm rectangular glass coverslip onto the chamber bottom and gently pressing it into position.
- C) Remove and discard this coverslip.
- D) Inspect the chamber and verify that no grease has entered the bath area and perfusion ports.
- E) The chamber is now primed and ready to accept the bottom coverslip.

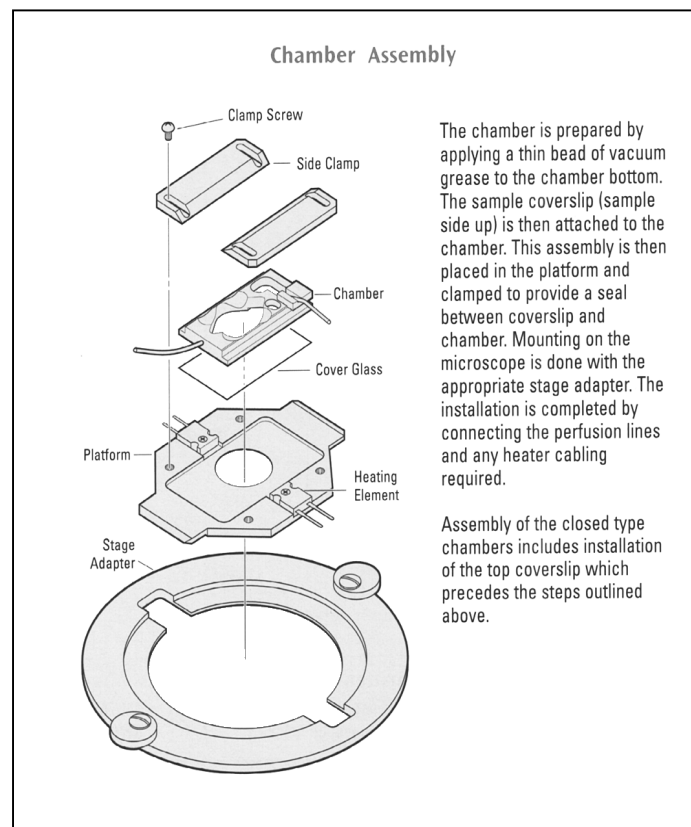
NOTE: You may wish to first test fit a coverslip to determine the optimal amount of grease to apply.

Installing the chamber bottom and mounting into the platform

- A) Place a clean 22x40 mm coverslip onto the *bottom of the chamber* and gently press it into place to form a secure attachment. Take care to avoid breaking the coverslip or smearing vacuum grease over the 'window' area.
- B) Check that the coverslip is seated properly and that the perfusion ports are not occluded.
- C) Place the chamber/coverslip assembly into a **P-1** or **PH-1** platform.
- D) Slide the platform side clamps into place and tighten the assembly together using the 4 Phillips-head screws.

Pre-filling the perfusion lines

- A) Perfusing solution is delivered through 1/16" OD polyethylene (PE) tubing. If using multiplexed solution delivery, pre-



fill each line before as this will reduce the occurrence of bubbles in the flow path.

Mounting onto a microscope

The chamber/platform assembly can be mounted directly onto a microscope stage if the stage is both flat and has a cutout smaller than the platform. In most cases, however, the stage cutout is larger than the platform necessitating the use of a stage adapter. In addition, a stage adapter is highly recommended if the platform is to be heated since it provides insulation between the platform and microscope stage. Warner Instruments stocks stage adapters for most popular microscopes (see Appendix A) and we will custom manufacture adapters for special applications. Contact us for details.

PERFUSION

Input

Perfusate is delivered to the chamber through 1/16" OD polyethylene (PE) tubing. The basic assembly is shown to the right.

Begin by attaching the provided magnetic stainless steel plates to the top surface of the clamps on your **P-1** or **PH-1** platform. These plates provide a secure attachment point for the perfusion input-line holder. Place the perfusion line into the holder and secure with the rubber o-ring. Position the assembly such that the outflow drips smoothly onto the input bath ramp.



Suction/Level control

Removal of solution from **JG Series** chambers is performed by aspiration. Perfusate is removed from the chamber through a stainless steel (SS) tube which connects to 1/16" OD polyethylene (PE) tubing.



In general, the SS aspirator is installed in a slot in the wall of the suction reservoir allowing adjustment of the fluid level in the main body of the chamber. Adjust (1) the height of the aspirator and (2) the vacuum pressure until the suction rate is equal to the flow rate into the chamber. The basic assembly is shown to the right.

Note: We recommend the use of a vacuum trap to avoid introduction of aspirant into your house vacuum lines.

Fluid control

Solution selection and rate of delivery can be of either of manual or automatic design and is left to the user. However, Warner Instruments manufactures several perfusion control systems (e.g., the valve-driven **VC-8 Series Perfusion Control Systems**) which are optimized for this task. Finally, a reference by Trese Leinders-Zufall describing the advantages of various perfusion systems is available for download from the Support section of our website. You can find this and other references at <http://www.warneronline.com>.

Multiple perfusion solutions

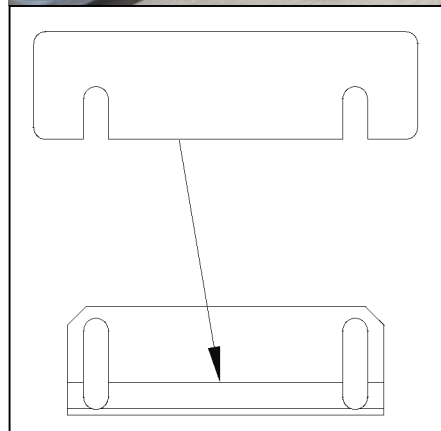
Warner Instruments multi-port manifolds (**MP Series**) can be used to connect up to 8 solution lines to the **JG Series** chambers. Input and output ports on the **MP series** manifolds are designed to accept **PE-160** tubing. Tubing ends should be cut on an angle before insertion and pushed in as far as they will go. Air can be removed from each feed line by pre-filling with its appropriate solution. Finally, the

manifold output tube is attached to the input port of the chamber. We recommend making the connection between the manifold exit port and chamber input port as short as possible to minimize solution exchange times.

MAGNETIC CLAMP ASSEMBLY

A magnetic clamp assembly provides a convenient method of mounting or clamping tools onto a chamber. The magnetic clamp assembly supplied with the **JG Series** chambers is designed to facilitate the positioning of a wide variety of tools including: aspirator suction lines, gas jets, perfusion tubes, ground electrodes, hold down needles, and bath thermistor probes.

The assembly is comprised of two magnetic stainless steel mounting plates and a drip tube holder (see image to the right). Plates are easily mounted via the retaining screws normally used to clamp the chamber/platform together. Each magnetic stainless steel plate has double-sided sticky tape on the back side and slots which enables the plate to remain securely positioned on the platform.



PLATFORM HEATING

A general discussion regarding issues surrounding heating of solutions and Warner platforms is available for download on our website. (<http://www.warneronline.com>)

Monitoring the heat

Heat is transferred to the aluminum platform from a pair of 20 Ω power resistors, one mounted on each side of the platform. Heater platforms are supplied with a thermistor assembly and non-heater platforms can be upgraded by ordering a **CC-28 Cable Assembly**. The temperature of the platform is monitored by measuring the platform thermistor resistance and adjusting the voltage to the heaters. A second temperature sensing device such as a thermistor should be placed in the bath to directly monitor the solution temperature.

Automatic heat control is achieved by using either a Warner **TC-324** or **TC-344** Temperature Controller (single or dual channel models, respectively). These devices allow either the platform or solution thermistor to be selected as the control sensor. The desired temperature is set and automatically maintained at less than 1°C deviation.

Thermistor information

The maximum temperature rating of the supplied thermistor is 60°C. The thermistor assembly is inserted into the small hole drilled in the side of the platform.

NOTE: If the thermistor fits loosely in the hole, use a drop of oil (immersion or mineral), or alternatively vacuum grease, to insure good thermal transfer.

MAINTENANCE

Cleaning of polycarbonate chambers should be performed using a dilute detergent solution. Alternatively, Warner instruments has developed a trisodium phosphate (TSP) wash protocol which gives very good results. Contact our Technical Support staff or download the protocol in PDF format from our website. (<http://www.warneronline.com>)

NOTE: Do not use alcohol, ether or other solvents on plastic parts. Solvents may be used on the anodized surfaces of the platforms. All chamber parts may be autoclaved.

APPENDIX

A. Warner Stage Adapters

Warner Instruments carries an extensive line of stage adapters for our Series 20 chambers and we are constantly adding new adapters as microscope manufacturers add to or modify their product lines. Please contact our offices if you do not find an adapter for your microscope in the list below. You may also want to check our website (<http://www.warneronline.com>) to see if an adapter has been added since this manual was printed.

Microscope Manufacturer	Model No.	Catalog number
Nikon Diaphot, TE 200 & TE 300	SA-NIK	64-0322
Nikon TMS with 8 x 12 cm stage cutout	SA-TMS/8	64-0323
Nikon TMS with 9 x 13 cm stage cutout	SA-TMS/9	64-0224
Nikon E400, E600, and E800 Olympus BX-40 and BX-50 Zeiss Axioskop	SA-20UU	64-0298
Olympus IMT (older model)	SA-OLY	64-0294
Olympus IMT-2, IX-50 and IX-70 Burleigh Gebraltar	SA-OLY/2	64-0325
Zeiss Axiovert with 211x230 specimen stage Leica (Leitz) DMIRB/E with plane stage Leica (Leitz) DMIL with object guide	SA-20LZ	64-0296
Leica (Leitz) DMIRB/E with 3-plate mechanical stage	SA-20L3P	64-0328
Prior and Ludl motorized stages on upright Prior and Ludl motorized stages on inverted	SA-20PL SA-20PLI	64-0299 64-0300

NOTE: Warner Instrument **Series P** platforms are designed to fit the Zeiss 76x26 microscope slide frame (#471719) without a stage adapter. Heater platforms will require an insulating material between the platform and frame.

B. Chamber supplies/spare parts

We stock a large selection of supplies for use with Warner chambers. A partial listing of several parts are shown below. Please consult our catalog or website for items not included. Contact our Sales Department for special needs or prices.

Part Number	Catalog number	Description	Qty/pkg
#1 Coverslips			
CS-22/40	64-0707	22 x 40 mm rectangle (for RC-21, 21A, 22, 22C, 23, 23D, 24, 24E, 26 & 26G chambers)	50
Polyethylene Tubing			
PE-160/10	64-0755	0.062"ODx0.045"ID tubing (1.57mm x 1.14mm)	10 ft. (3.3 m)
PE-160/100	64-0756	0.062"ODx0.045"ID tubing (1.57mm x 1.14mm)	100 ft. (33 m)
Replacement/Spare Parts for Heater Platforms			
CC-28	64-0106	Heater Cable Assembly	1
TS-60P	64-0269	Probe Thermistor	1
Multi-Perfusion Zero Dead Space Manifolds			
MP-2	64-0206	2 input, 1 output	1
MP-3	64-0207	3 input, 1 output	1
MP-4	64-0208	4 input, 1 output	1
MP-5	64-0209	5 input, 1 output	1
MP-6	64-0210	6 input, 1 output	1
MP-8	64-0211	8 input, 1 output	1
Accessories			
111-Kit	64-0275	Silicone Applicator Kit	1
111	64-0378	Silicone Lubricant	1

C. Comments

- 1) Best temperature regulation is achieved by preheating your solution with an in-line solution heater (e.g., Warner **Fast-flow SH-27B** or **Slow-flow SF-28**) in addition to directly warming the chamber platform.

D. Specifications

